

**THE SIXTY-FOUR HEXAGRAMS:
SOME TRANSLATIONS OF “HEXAGRAM NAMES” (GUAMING) LISTED IN
THE RECEIVED ORDER**

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BOOKS:

- Chan, Chou Ming, *Book of Changes: An Interpretation* (1997)
 Cleary, Thomas, *The Buddhist I Ching* (1987)
 Fu, Youde, *The I Ching: Text and Annotated Translation* (1995)
 Ho, Peng-Yoke, “In Harmony with Nature: Principles Spanning the Sciences and Humanities, University of Hong Kong, Supplement to the Gazette, 29.4 (April 28, 1982)
 Huang, Alfred, trans. *The Complete I Ching* (1998)
 Lynn, Richard John, *The Classic of Changes . . . As Interpreted by Wang Bi* (1994)
 Needham, Joseph, ed., *Science and Civilisation in China* (1962), vol. 2.
 Ritsema, Rudolf and Stephen Karcher, trans. *I Ching: The Classic Chinese Oracle of Change* (1994)
 Rutt, Richard, *The Book of Changes (Zhouyi)* (1996)
 Schulz, Larry, “Lai Chih-te (1525-1604) and the Phenomenology of the ‘Classic of Change’ (I Ching)”
 Shaughnessy, Edward, *I Ching: The Classic of Changes* (1997)
 Whincup, Greg, *Rediscovering the I Ching* (1986)
 Wilhelm, Richard, *The I Ching or Book of Changes* (1990)
 Wu, Jing-Nuan, *Yi Jing* (1991)

Key to books: (C)=Chan; (Cl)=Cleary; (F)=Fu; (H)=Huang; (Ho)=Ho; (L)=Lynn; (N)=Needham; (R&K)=Ritsema & Karcher; (R)=Rutt; (Sc)=Schulz; (Sh)=Shaughnessy; (Wh)=Whincup; (W)=Wilhelm; (Wu)=Wu.

NOTE: The translations by Rutt, Whincup and Wu reflect speculations about the *Changes* in its comparatively early stages of development (say, the early Eastern Zhou period, c. 8th or 7th century BCE). The translations by Shaughnessy are based on the Mawangdui version of the *Changes* produced in the Early Han period (c. 190 BCE)—a version of the document in which both the order of the hexagrams and about two dozen of the hexagram names differ significantly from the received version. The translation by Lynn represents a prominent 3rd century CE understanding of the text; the work by Wilhelm represents a similarly prominent 12th century understanding of the text, and the work by Schulz represents a somewhat idiosyncratic but still highly influential 16th century understanding of the text. The other renderings of the hexagram names that appear below are either based on more or less “modern” understandings of the *Changes* (e.g. Chan, Fu and Huang) or on a particular philosophical approach to the classic (for instance Cleary, whose renderings of hexagram names are basically the same in both his *Buddhist I Ching* [1987] and his *Taoist I Ching* [1986], and Ritsema and Karcher, who adopt an explicitly Jungian approach to the text). Ho’s “In Harmony with Nature” provides

two descriptions of the hexagram names—one that refers to what he calls their “common meanings” and the other that considers the “concrete or social significance” of each hexagram. These two characterizations are distinguished below by a lower case “a.” for the former category, and a lower case “b.” for the latter. The translations by both Ho and Needham sometimes have a somewhat “scientific” cast.

Key to numerical codes at the end of each entry [in brackets]: 6 indicates a broken (*yin*) line: ____ ____; 9 indicates a solid (*yang*) line: _____. The first number represents the bottom line. Thus, 966699 is hexagram 42, Yi, which looks like this:



Yi 益

THE SIXTY-FOUR HEXAGRAMS IN THE RECEIVED ORDER (with a few prominent variant characters)

NOTE: I have provided all of the variant characters (but not the variant pronunciations) for the Mawangdui version of the *Changes*—so if a character does not appear immediately after Shaughnessy’s translation of the hexagram name, this means that the character or characters in the Mawangdui version are the same as those in the received text.



Qian 乾 (1) (Heaven, Male, the Creative; Wu); (Active; R); (Strong Action; Wh); (Initiating; H); (The Key 鍵; Sh); (Pure Yang; L); (The Creative; W); (The Vigorous; Sc); (Force, Persisting; R&K); (Heaven, Paternal, Dry, Male/Donator; N); (Heaven; F); (The Assertive; C); (Heaven; Cl); (a. Paternal, Male, Heaven, Dry, etc.; b. Heaven, Father, Ordering, Giving, etc.; Ho) [999999]



Kun 坤 (2) (Female, the Receptive; Wu;) (Earth; R); Acquiescence; Wh); (Responding; H); (The Flow 川; Sh); (Pure Yin; L); (The Receptive; W); (The Compliant; Sc); (Field; Yielding; R&K); (Earth, Maternal/Receptor; N); (Earth; F); (Inner Strength; C); (Earth; Cl); (a. Maternal, Female, Earth, Wet, etc.; b. Earth Mother, Receiving, Containing, etc.; Ho) [666666]



Zhun 屯 (3) (Sprouting; Wu); (Massed; R); (Gathering Support; Wh); (Beginning; H); (Hoarding; Sh); (Birth Throes; L); (Difficulty at the Beginning; W); (Trials; Sc); (Sprouting; R&K); (Sprout/Factors Slowing a Process; N); (Difficulty; F); (Difficulty; C); (Difficulty; Cl); (a. Sprout; b. Initial Difficulties; Ho) [966696]



Meng 蒙 (4) (Covering, A Callow Youth; Wu); (Dodder; R); (The Young Shoot; Wh); (Childhood; H); (Folly; Sh); (Juvenile Ignorance; L); (Youthful Folly; W); (Confusion; Sc); (Enveloping; R&K); (Cover/Early Stages of Development; N); (Immaturity; F); (Wild Grass, The Undisciplined; C); (Darkness; Cl); (a. Cover; b. Youthful Inexperience; Ho) [696669]



Xu 需 (5) [999696] (Stopped By Rain, Waiting; Wu); (Waiting; R); ([Ru 濡]: Getting Wet; Wh); (Needing; H); (Moistened 濡; Sh); (Waiting; L); (Waiting, Nourishment; W); (Waiting; Sc); (Attending; R&K); (Need, Procrastinate/Stopping, Waiting; N); (Waiting; F); (Waiting; C); (Waiting; Cl); (a. Need, Procrastinate; b. Cunctatory Policy; Ho) [999696]



Song 訟 (6) (Dispute; Wu); (Dispute; R); (Grievance; Wh); (Contention; H); (Lawsuit; Sh); (Contention; L); (Conflict; W); (Dispute; Sc); (Arguing; R&K); (Litigation/Opposition of Processes; N); (Contention; F); (Litigation; C); (Contention; Cl); (a. Litigation; b. Strife; Ho) [696999]



Shi 師 (7) (The Multitude, The Army, The Host; Wu); (Troops; R); (An Army; Wh); (Multitude; H); (The Troops; Sh); (The Army; L); (The Army; W); (Dispute; Sc); (Legions, Leading; R&K); (Army, General, Teacher/Organized Action; N); (Army; F); (The Army; C); (The Army; Cl); (a. Teacher, Army, General; b. Military Affairs; Ho) [696666]



Bi 比 (8) (Union, To Follow, To Associate With; Wu); (Joining; R); (Alliance; Wh); (Union; H); (Alliance; Sh); (Closeness; L); (Holding Together, Union; W); (Support; Sc); (Grouping; R&K); (Assemble/Coherence; N); (Trust; F); (Alliance; C); (Accord; Cl); (a. Assemble; b. Union, Accord; Ho) [666696]



Xiaoxu 小 畜 [also Xiaochu] (9) (A Small Offering; Wu); (Farming: Minor; R); (Small is Tamed; Wh); (Little Accumulation; H); (Small Harvest 少 plus unknown graph [孰 with the "grass" radical above it]; Sh suggests that perhaps the unknown character stands for shu 叔/菽 ["soybean"/"harvest"]); (Lesser Domestication; L); (The Taming Power of the Small; W); (Small Inhibits; Sc); (Small Accumulating; R&K); (To Rear/Lesser Inhibition; N); (Little Increment; F); (Building Up Influence; C); (Small Obstruction [Nurturance of the Small]; Cl); (a. To Rear; b. Taming; Ho) [999699]



Lü 履 [Li] (10) (To Walk, Action; Wu); (Stepping; R); (Treading; Wh); (Fulfillment; H); (Treading; L); (Treading 禮; Sh); (Treading, Conduct; W); (Treading; Sc); (Treading; R&K); ([Li]: To Tread/Slow Advance; N); (Treading; F); (Following; C); (Treading; Cl); (a. Shoe, To Tread; b. Treading Delicately; Ho) [996999]



Tai 泰 (11) (Great, Prosperous; Extensive; Wu); (Great; R); (Flowing; Wh); (Advance; H); (Greatness; Sh); (Peace; L); (Peace; W); (The Open; Sc); (Pervading; R&K); (Prosperous/Upward Progress; N); (Peace; F); (Smooth Interaction; C); (Tranquility; Cl); (a. Prosperous; b. Peace; Ho) [999666]



Pi 否 (12) (To Close, To Stop; Wu); (Bad; R); (Blocked; Wh); (Hindrance; H); (Wife 婦; Sh); (Obstruction; L); (Standstill, Stagnation; W); (The Closed; Sc); (Obstruction; R&K); (Bad/Stagnation or Retrogression; N) (Obstruction; F); (Obstruction; C); (Obstruction; Cl); (a. Bad; b. Retrogression; Ho) [666999]



Tongren 同人 (13) (Union of Men; Wu); (Mustering; R); (With Others; Wh); (Seeking Harmony; H); (Gathering Men; Sh); (Fellowship; L); (Fellowship with Men; W); (Together with Others; Sc); (Concording People; R&K); (People Together/State of Aggregation; N); (Fellowship; F); (Joining Forces; C); (Sameness; Cl); (a. People Together; b. Union; Ho) [969999]



Dayou 大有 (14) (Great Possessions; Wu); (Large, There; R); (Great Wealth; Wh); (Great Harvest; H); (The Great Possession; Sh); (Great Holdings; L); (Possession in Great Measure; W); (Great Possession; Sc); (Great Possession; R&K); (Great Possession/Greater Abundance; N); (Great Possession; F); (Great Wealth; C); (Great Possession; Cl); (a. Great Having; b. Rich; Ho) [999969]



Qian 謙 (15) (Modesty; Wu); (Rat; R); (Modesty; Wh); (L); (W); (Humbleness; H); (Modesty 謙; Sh); (Modesty; L); (Modesty; W); (Modesty; Sc); (Humbling, Holding Back; R&K); (Humility/Highness in Lowness; N); (Modesty; F); (Modesty; C); (Humility; Cl); (a. Humility; b. Hidden Wealth, Modesty; Ho) [669666]



Yu 豫 (16) (Easy Movement, Pleasure; Wu); (Elephant; R); (Contentment; Wh); (Delight; H); (Excess 余; Sh); (Contentment; L); (Enthusiasm; W); (The Congenial; Sc); (Providing For, Responsibility; R&K); (Pleased/Inspiration; N); (Enjoyment; F); (The Joyous; C); (Joy; Cl); (a. Pleased; b. Satisfaction; Ho) [666966]



Sui 隨 (17) (Following; Wu); (Pursuit; R); (The Hunt; Wh); (Following; H); (Following 隨; Sh); (Following; L); (Following; W); (Following; Sc); (Following; R&K); (Follow/Succession; N); (Following; F); (Alignment; C); (Following; Cl); (a. Follow; b. Following; Ho) [966996]



Gu 蠱 (18) (Poison, Destruction; Wu); (Mildew; R); (Illness; Wh); (Remedying; H); (Branch 箇; Sh); (Ills To Be Cured; L); (Work on What Has Been Spoiled, Decay; W); (Decay; Sc); (Corruption, Rennovating; R&K); (Virulent Poison/Corruption; N); (Decay; F); ([The Parents] Enterprise; C); (Degeneration; Cl); (a. Virulent Poison; b. Troublesome Work in a Declining Society; Ho) [699669]



Lin 臨 (19) (To Arrive, To Approach; Wu); (Keening [Vocal Lament]; R); (Leadership; Wh); (Approaching; H); (The Forest 林; Sh); (Overseeing; L); (Approach; W); (Approach; Sc); (Nearing; R&K); (Approach/Approach; N); (Looking Down; F); (Approaches to Ruling; C); (Overseeing; Cl); (a. Approach; b. Approach of Authority; Ho) [996666]



Guan 觀 (20) (To Observe; Wu); (Observing; R); (Watching; Wh); (Watching; H); (Looking Up; Sh); (Viewing; L); (Contemplation, View; W); (Watching; Sc); (Viewing; R&K); (To Look/View, Vision; N); (Observing; F); (Observation; C); (Observing; Cl); (a. To Observe; b. Contemplation; Ho) [666699]



Shike 噬嗑 [also Shihe] (21) (To Bite and Chew; Wu); (Biting; R); (Biting Through; Wh); (Eradicating; H); (Biting and Chewing; Sh); (Bite Together; L); (Biting Through; W); (Chewing Through; Sc); (Gnawing and Biting Through; R&K); (Gnawing/Biting and Burning Through; N); (Biting; F); (Biting, Law Enforcement; C); (Biting Through; Cl); (a. Gnawing; b. Crowds, Markets, Courts, Criminal Law; Ho) [966969]



Bi 賁 [also Ben] (22) (Decorate; Wu); (Bedight [to dress or array]; R); (Adorned; Wh); (Adorning; H); (Luxuriance 繁; Sh); (Elegance; L); (Grace; W); (Ornamentation; Sc); (Adorning; R&K); (Bright/Ornament, Pattern; N); (Adornment; F); (Adornment; C); (Adornment; Cl); (a. Bright; b. Ornamental; Ho) [969669]



Bo 剥 (23) (To Strip; Wu); (Flaying; R); (Destruction; Wh); (Falling Away; H); (Flaying; Sh); (Peeling; L); (Splitting Apart; W); (Stripping Away; Sc); (Stripping; R&K); (To Peel, Flay; Disaggregation, Dispersion; N); (Stripping Away; F); (Falling Apart; C); (Stripping Away; Cl); (a. To Peel; b. Falling, Collapse; Ho) [666669]



Fu 復 (24) (Return; Wu); (Returning; R); (Turning Back; H); (Returning; Sh); (Return; L); (Return, The Turning Point; W); (Return; Sc); (Returning; R&K); (Return/Return; N); (Return; F); (Returning; C); (Return; Cl); (a. Return; b. Years, Turning Point; Ho) [966666]



Wuwang 无妄 (25) (Without Blame, Without Error; Wu); (Unexpected; R); ([无 望]: No Expectations; Wh); (Without Falsehood; H); (Pestilence 无孟; Sh); (No Errancy; L); (Innocence, The Unexpected; W); (No Guile; Sc); (Without Embroiling; R&K); (Not Reckless, Not False/Unexpectedness; N); (The Unexpected; F); (The Unexpected; C); (No Error; Cl); (a. Not Reckless; b. Without Guilt, Yet Difficulties; Ho) [966999]



Daxu 大畜 [also Dachu] (26) (Great Restraint, A Great Offering; Wu); (Farming: Major; R); (Big Is Tamed; Wh); (Great Accumulation; H); (Great Storage 泰畜; Sh); (Great Domestication; L); (The Taming Power of the Great; W); (Great Inhibits; Sc); (Great Accumulating; R&K); (To Rear/Greater Inhibition; N); (Great Increment; F); (Building Up Great Strength; C); (Great Buildup; Cl); (a. To Rear; b. Creative Force under Suppression; Ho) [999669]



Yi 頤 (27) (Jaws, Nourishment; Wu); (Molars; R); (Bulging Cheeks; Wh); (Nourishing; H); (Jaws; Sh); (Nourishment; L); (The Corners of the Mouth, Providing Nourishment; W); (Mouth; Sc); (Jaws, Swallowing; R&K); (Jaws/Nutrition; N); (Nourishment; F); (Mouth, Providing Nourishment; C); (Nourishment; Cl); (a. Jaws; b. Mouth; Ho) [966669]



Daguo 大過 (28) (Greatly Beyond the Ordinary; Wu); (Passing; Major; R); (Big Gets By; Wh); (Great Exceeding; H); (Great Surpassing 泰過; Sh); (Major Superiority; L); (Preponderance of the Great; W); (Excess of the Great; Sc); (Great Exceeding; R&K); (To Overstep/Greater Top-Heaviness; N); (Great Fault; F); (Excess; C); (The Passing of Greatness; Cl); (a. Overstep; b. Excess; Ho) [699996]



Kan 坎 [also Xikan 習坎] (29) (Water, The Pit; Wu); (Pit; R); (Pits; Wh); (Darkness; H); (Repeated Entrapment 贛; Sh); (The Constant Sinkhole; L); (The Abysmal, Water; W); (Sinking; Sc); (Repeating Gorge, Venturing; R&K); (Pit/Flowing Motion; N); (Watery Danger; F); (Abyss; C); (Multiple Danger; Cl); (a. Pit; b. Edge of Ravine, Danger and Reaction to it, Below, Torrent of Water; Ho) [696696]



Li 離 (30) (Fire, Brightness; Wu); (Oriole; R); ([Luo]: Shining Light; Wh); (Brightness; H); (The Net 羅; Sh); (Cohesion; L); (The Clinging; Fire; W); (Dependence; Sc); (Radiance, Clarifying; R&K); (Separate, Apart/Deflagration, Adherence; N); (Fire; F); (Fire, Fiery Temper; C); (Fire; Cl); (a. Separate; b. Meshes of a Net, Catching Adherence to Fire and Light; Ho) [969969]



Xian 咸 (31) (To Influence, To Move; Wu); (Chopping; R); ([Gan 感]: Movement; Wh); (Mutual Influence; H); (Feelings 欽; Sh); (Reciprocity; L); (Influence, Wooing; W); (Arousal; Sc); (Conjoining; R&K); (All, Influence/Reaction; N); (Sensation; F); (Move, Influence; C); (Sensing; Cl); (a. All; b. Mutual Influence; Ho) [669996]



Heng 恆 (32) (Constancy; Wu); (Fixing; R); (Constancy; Wh); (Long Lasting; H); (Constancy; Sh); (Perseverance; L); (Duration; W); (Constancy; Sc); (Persevering; R&K); (Constant/Duration; N); (Constancy; F); (Constancy; C); (Constancy; Cl); (a. Constant; b. Perserverance; Ho) [699966]



Dun 遯 (33) (To Hide; Wu); (Pig; R); ([豚]: Piglet; Wh); (Retreat; H); (Wielding 掾; Sh); (Withdrawal; L); (Retreat; W); (Fleeing; Sc); (Retiring; R&K); (To Hide Onself, Conceal/Regression; N); (Little Pig; F); (Retreat; C); (Withdrawal; Cl); (a. To Hide; b. Withdrawal; Ho) [669999]



Dazhuang 大壯 (34) (Great Strength; Wu); (Big Injury; R); ([Daqiang 大戕]: Big Uses Force; Wh); (Great Strength; H); (Great Maturity 泰壯; Sh); (Great Strength; L); (The Power of the Great; W); (Great is Strong; Sc); (Great Invigorating; R&K); (Great Strength/Great Power; N); (Great Power; F); (Great Strength; C); (The Power of the Great; Cl); (a. Great Strength; b. Great Strength; Ho) [999966]



Jin 晉 (35) (To Advance, To Flourish; Wu); (Advancing; R); (Advancement; Wh); (Proceeding Forward; H); (Aquas/Aquatic 潛; Sh); (Advance; L); (Progress; W); (Advance; Sc); (Prospering; R&K); (To Rise, Advance/Rapid Advance; N); (Advance; F); (Advancement; C); (Advance; Cl); (a. To Rise, To Advance; b. Promotion in Rank; Ho) [666969]



Mingyi 明夷 (36) (Bright Bird; Brightness Obscured; Wu); (Crying Pheasant; R); ([Mingzhi 明雉]: The Bright Pheasant; Wh); (Brilliance Injured; H); (Calling Pheasant; Sh); (Suppression of the Light; L); (Darkening of the Light; W); (Injury to the Light; Sc); (Brightness Hiding; R&K); (Intelligence Repressed; Darkening; Extinction of Light; N); (Darkness; F); (Darkening of the Light; C); (Damage of Illumination [Concealment of Illumination]; Cl); (a. Intelligence Repressed; b. Service of a Good Official Not Appreciated; Ho) [969666]



Jiaren 家人 (37) (The Family; Wu); (Household; R); (The Household; Wh); (Household; H); (Family Members; Sh); (The Family; L); (The Family, The Clan; W);

(Members of the Family; Sc); (Dwelling [Clan] People; R&K); (Family People/Relation; N); (Family; F); (The Family; C); (People in the Home; Cl); (a. Family People; b. Members of a Family; Ho) [969699]



Kui 睽 (38) (Strange; Wu); (Espy; R); (Estrangement; Wh); (Diversity; H); (Perversion 乖; Sh); (Contrariety; L); (Opposition; W); (At Odds; Sc); (Polarizing; R&K); (Separated/Opposition; N); (Conflict; F); (Parting; C); (Opposition; Cl); (a. Separated; b. Division; Ho) [996969]



Jian 蹇 (39) (Difficulty; Wu); (Stumbling; R); (Stumbling; Wh); (Hardship; H); (Afoot; Sh); (Adversity; L); (Obstruction; W); (Trouble; Sc); (Limping, Difficulties; R&K); (Lame/Retardation; N); (Trouble; F); (Obstacles; C); (Trouble; Cl); (a. Lame; b. Lameness, Inhibition; Ho) [669696]



Xie 解 [also Jie] (40) (To Loosen; Wu); (Unloosing; R); (Getting Free; Wh); (Relief; H); (Untangled; Sh); (Release; L); (Deliverance; W); (Alleviation; Sc); (Loosening, Deliverance; R&K); (Dissection, Analysis/Disaggregation, Liberation; N); (Release; F); (Removing Obstacles; C); (Solution; Cl); (a. Dissection; b. Unravelling; Ho) [696966]



Sun 損 (41) (Decrease; Wu); (Diminishing; R); (Reduction; Wh); (Decreasing; H); (Decrease; Sh); (Diminution; L); (Decrease; W); (Decrease; Sc); (Diminishing; R&K); (Spoil, Hurt, Subtract/Diminution; N); (Loss; F); (Cutting Down; C); (Reduction; Cl); (a. Spoil, Subtract; b. Removal of Excess, Payment of Tax; Ho) [996669]



Yi 益 (42) (Increase; Wu); (Enriching; R); (Increase; Wh); (Increasing; H); (Increase; Sh); (Increase; L); (Increase; W); (Clearing Away; Sc); (Augmenting; R&K); (Benefit; Increase, Addition; N); (Gain; F); (Increase; C); (Increase; Cl); (a. Benefit; b. Increase of Resources; Ho) [966699]



Guai 夬 (43) (Decision; Wu); (Skipping [as a kind of movement]; R); ([Jue 決]: Flight; Wh); (Eliminating; H); (Resolution 訣; Sh); (Resolution; L); (Breakthrough, Resoluteness; W); (Clearing Away; Sc); (Resolution, Parting; R&K); (Settled, Decision/Eruption; N); (Resolution; F); (The Decisive; C); (Decision [Parting]; Cl); (a. Fork, Settled, Decision; b. Breakthrough, Release of Restraint; Ho) [999996]



Gou 姤 (44) (To Pair; Wu); (Locking; R); (Subjugated; Wh); (Encountering; H); (Meeting 狗; Sh); (Encounter; L); (Coming to Meet; W); (Meeting; Sc); (Welcoming, Coupling; R&K); (Copulation/Reaction, Fusion; N); (Meeting; F); (Encountering; C); (Meeting; Cl); (a. Copulation; b. Casual Encounter, Meeting; Ho) [699999]



Cui 萃 (45) (To Gather Together; Wu); (Together; R); (Gathering Around; Wh); (Bringing Together; H); (Finished 萃; Sh); (Gathering; L); (Gathering Together, Massing; W); (Gathering; Sc); (Clustering; R&K); (Thicket; Congregate/Condensation, Conglomeration; N); (Assembling; F); (Gathering Together; C); (Gathering; Cl); (a. Congregate; b. Gathering of People around a Good Ruler; Ho) [666996]



Sheng 升 (46) (To Ascend; Wu); (Going Up; R); (Rising; Wh); (Growing Upward; H); (Ascending 登; Sh); (Climbing; L); (Pushing Upward; W); (Ascent; Sc); (Ascending; R&K); (To Rise/Ascent; N); (Ascending; F); (Ascending; C); (Rising; Cl); (a. To Rise; b. Career of a Good Official; Ho) [699666]



Kun 困 (47) (Distress; Wu); (Beset; R); (Burdened; Wh); (Exhausting; H); (Entangled; Sh); (Impasse; L); (Oppression, Exhaustion; W); (Suffering; Sc); (Confining, Oppressed; R&K); (Surrounded, Distressed; Enclosure, Exhaustion; N); (Adversity; F); (In Plight; C); (Exhaustion; Cl); (a. Surrounded, Distress; b. Distress; Ho) [696996]



Jing 井 (48) (The Well; Wu); (Well; R); (The Well; Wh); (Replenishing; H); (The Well; Sh); (The Well; L); (The Well; W); (The Well; Sc); (The Well; R&K); (A Well/Source; N); (The Well; F); (The Well; C); (The Well; Cl); (a. A Well; b. Dependability; Ho) [696996]



Ge 革 (49) (Change, Skin; Wu); (Leather; R); (Revolution; Wh); (Abolishing the Old; H); (The Bridle 勒; Sh); (Radical Change; L); (Revolution, Molting; W); (Changing; Sc); (Skinning, Revolution; R&K); (Skins/Revolution; N); (Revolution; F); (Reform; C); (Change; Cl); (a. Skin; b. Change; Ho) [969996]



Ding 鼎 (50) (A Sacrificial Vessel; Wu); (Tripod Bowl; R); (The Ritual Cauldron; Wh); (Establishing the New; H); (The Cauldron; Sh); (The Cauldron; L); (The Cauldron; W); (The Cauldron; Sc); (The Vessel, Holding; R&K); (Tripod Cauldron/Vessel; N); (The Cauldron; F); (The Tripod, Renewal; C); (The Cauldron; Cl); (a. Tripod Cauldron; b. Nourishment; Ho) [699969]



Zhen 震 (51) (Thunder, Shaking; Wu); (Thunder; R); (Thunderbolts; Wh); (Taking Action; H); (Thunder 辰; Sh); (Quake; L); (The Arousing, Shock, Thunder; W); (Action; Sc); (Shake, Arousing; R&K); (Quake, Rock, Thunder/Excitation; N); (Thunder; F); (Thunder, Shock; C); (Thunder; Cl); (a. Quake, Thunder; b. Moving Exciting Power; Ho) [966966]



Gen 艮 (52) (Mountain, Still; Wu); (Cleaving; R); (Keep Still; Wh); (Keeping Still; H); (Stilling 根; Sh); (Restraint; L); (Keeping Still, Mountain; W); (Stopping; Sc); (Bound, Stabilizing; R&K); (Limit/Immobility, Maintenance of a Stationary Position; N); (Keeping Still; F); (Mountain, Steadiness; C); (Mountain; Cl); (a. Limit; b. Stability; Ho) [669669]



Jian 漸 (53) (To Glide, To Advance; Wu); (Settling; R); (Gradual Advance; Wh); (Developing Gradually; H); (Advancing; Sh); (Gradual Advance; L); (Development, Gradual Progress; W); (Easing On; Sc); (Infiltrating, Gradual Advance; R&K); (Gradual/Development, Slow and Steady Advance; N); (Gradual Progress; F); (Gradual Progress; C); (Gradual Progress; Cl); (a. Gradual Tinge; b. Slow and Steady Advance; Ho) [669699]



Guimei 歸妹 (54) (Marriage of A Younger Sister; Wu); (Marriage; R); (A Maiden Marries; Wh); (Marrying Maiden; H); (Returning Maiden; Sh); (Marrying Maid; L); (The Marrying Maiden; W); (Marriage of the Youngest Daughter; Sc); (Converting the Maiden; R&K); (Returning Younger Sister/Union; N); (Marrying Maiden; F); (Marrying a Daughter Off; C); (Marrying a Young Girl; Cl); (a. Returning Younger Sister; b. Marriage; Ho) [996966]



Feng 豐 (55) (Abundance; Wu); (Thick; R); (Abundance; Wh); (Abundance; H); (Abundance; Sh); (Abundance; L); (Abundance, Fullness; W); (Flourishing; Sc); (Abounding; R&K); (Abundance/Lesser Abundance; N); (Abundance; F); (Enlargement, Expansion; C); (Richness; Cl); (a. Abundance; b. Prosperity; Ho) [969966]



Lü 旅 (56) (The Traveller; Wu); (Sojourner; R); (The Wanderer; Wh); (Travelling; H); (Travelling; Sh); (The Wanderer; L); (The Wanderer; W); (Travelling; Sc); (Sojourning; R&K); (Travel, Travellers/Wandering; N); (The Traveller; F); (Travelling; C); (Travel; Cl); (a. Travel; b. Strangers, Merchants; Ho) [669969]



Xun 巽 [also Sun] (57) (Wind; Wu); (Food Offerings; R); (Kneeling in Submission; Wh); (Proceeding Humbly; H); (Calculations 筭; Sh); (Compliance; L); (The Gentle, Penetrating, Wind; W); (Entering; Sc); (Ground, Penetrating; R&K); (Gentle/Mildness,

Penetration; N); (Calculation; F); (The Yielding; C); (Wind; Cl); (a. Gentle; b. Penetration of Wind; Ho) [699699]



Dui 兑 (58) (Lake, Pleasure; Wu); ([Yue]: Satisfaction; R); (Stand Straight; Wh); (Joyful; H); (Usurpation 奪; Sh); (Joy; L); (The Joyous, Lake; W); (Joy; Sc); (Open, Expressing; R&K); (Exchange/Serenity; N); (Joy; F); (Swamp, The Pleasing; C); (Delight; Cl); (a. Exchange; b. Pleasure; Ho) [996996]



Huan 涣 (59) (To Dispense; Wu); (Gushing; R); (Flood; Wh) (Dispersing; H); (Dispersal; Sh); (Dispersion; L); (Dispersion, Dissolution; W); (Dispersal; Sc); (Dispersing; R&K); (N); (Flowing; F); (Breaking Away; C); (Dispersal; Cl); (a. Broad, Swelling, Irregular; b. Dispersion, Alienation from Good; Ho) [696699]



Jie 節 (60) (Regulations; Wu); (Juncture; R); (Restraint; Wh); (Restricting; H); (Moderation; Sh); (Control; L); (Limitation; W); (Restraint; Sc); (Articulating; R&K); (Joints of Bamboo/Regulation, Restriction; N); (Restraint; F); (Self-Restraint; C); (Regulation; Cl); (a. Joints; b. Term, Section Confinement, Silence; Ho) [996696]



Zhongfu 中孚 (61) (Inner Sincerity; Wu); (Trying Captives; R); ([忠 孚]: Wholehearted Allegiance; Wh); (Innermost Sincerity; H); (Central Return 中復; Sh); (Inner Trust; L); (Inner Truth; W); (Faith Within; Sc); (Centering Accord; R&K); (Central, Confidence/Truth; N); (Inner Faithfulness; F); (Sincerity, Faithfulness; C); (Sincerity of the Center; Cl); (a. Central, Confident; b. Sincerity, Kingly Sway; Ho) [996699]



Xiaoguo 小過 (62) (Small, and Beyond the Ordinary; Wu); (Passing: Minor; R); (Small Gets By; Wh); (Little Exceeding; H); (Small Surpassing 少過; Sh); (Minor Superiority; L); (Preponderance of the Small; W); (Excess of the Small; Sc); (Small Exceeding;

R&K); (To Overstep Slightly/Lesser Top-Heaviness; N); (Small Fault; F); (Minor Mistakes; C); (Small Excess; Cl); (a. Overstep Slightly; b. Small Excess; Ho) [669966]



Jiji 既濟 (63) (Already Completed; Wu); (Already Across; R); (Already Across; Wh); (Already Fulfilled; H); (Already Completed; Sh); (Ferrying Complete; L); (After Completion; W); (Already Completed; Sc); (Already Fording; R&K); (End, Up to the Mark/Consumation, Perfect Order; N); (Fulfillment; F); (After Crossing, Mission Accomplished; C); (Settled; Cl); (a. End, Up to the Mark; b. Mission Completed; Ho) [969696]



Weiji 未濟 (64) (Not Yet Completed; Wu); (Not Yet Across; R); (Not Yet Across; Wh); (Not Yet Fulfilled; H); (Not Yet Completed; Sh); (Ferrying Incomplete; L); (Before Completion; W); (Not Yet Completed; Sc); (Not Yet Fording; R&K); (Not Quite, Not Quite Up to the Mark/Disorder [but] Potentially Capable of Consumation, Perfection and Order; N); (Unfulfillment; F); (Before Crossing; Mission to be Accomplished; C); (Unsettled; Cl); (a. Not Quite; b. Not Yet Completed; Ho) [696969]